



1. Attitudes to violence:  
violent protest; terrorism: the  
just war theory.



2. Attitudes to peace:  
pacifism, peace-making, justice,  
reconciliation; supporting victims  
of war.



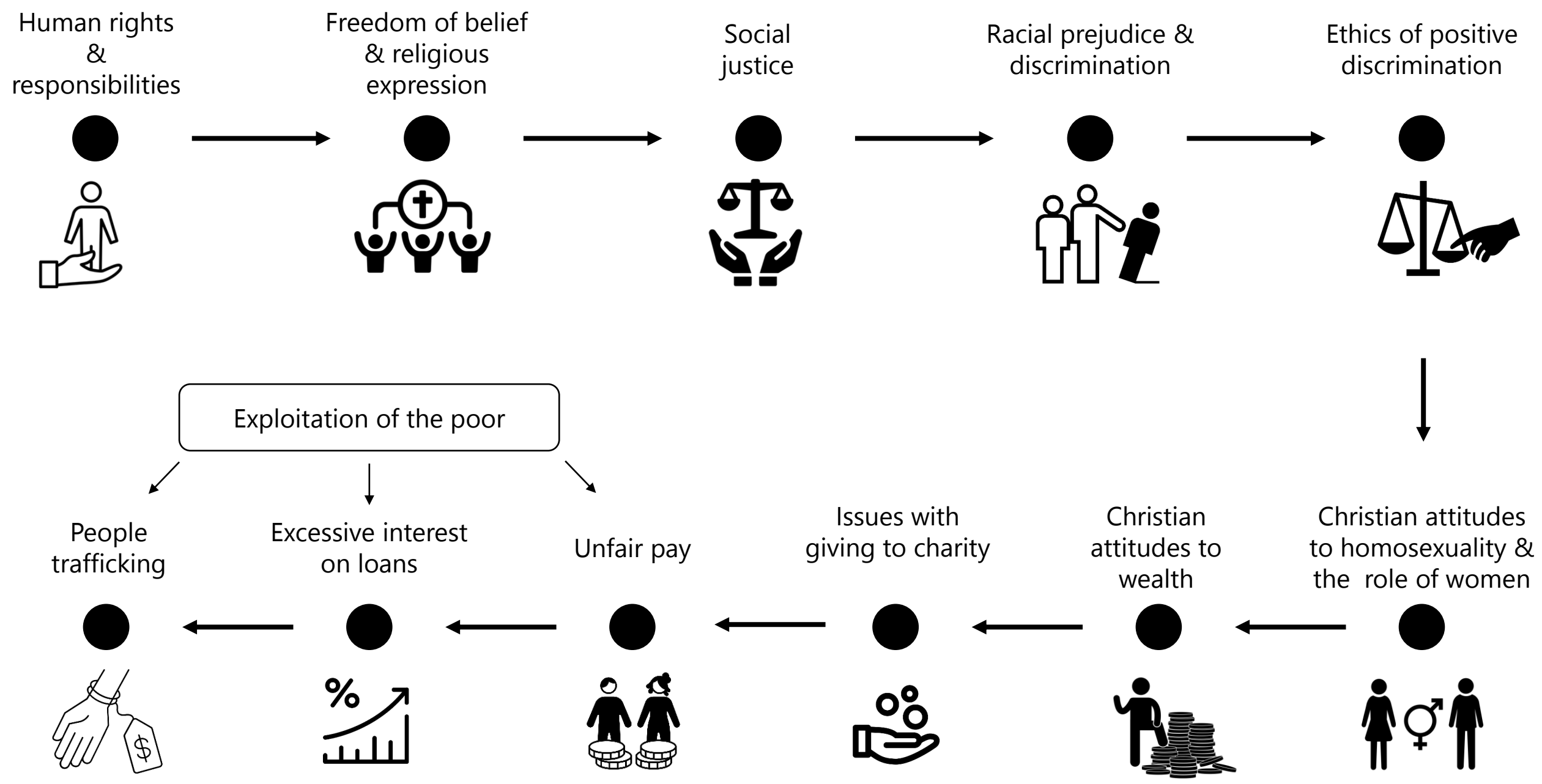
3. Causes of war, including:  
greed, self-defence, retaliation,  
religion; Holy War.



4. Weapons of mass destruction:  
nuclear, biological & chemical;  
attitudes towards the use of WMD.



5. Learning Check



## KEY BELIEFS

The **six articles of faith** in Sunni Islam

**Five roots of Usul ad-Din** in Shi'a Islam

The **nature of God**

**Angels**

**Life after death**  
(Akhirah)

## AUTHORITY

**Prophets** (Risalah)

The **Qur'an**

**Other holy books**

**The Imamate**  
(Shi'a Islam)

## WORSHIP

**The Five Pillars**  
(Sunni Islam)

**The Ten Obligatory Acts**  
(Shi'a Islam)

**Shahadah**: declaration of faith

**Salah** (prayer)

## DUTIES AND FESTIVALS

**Sawm**  
(fasting during Ramadan)

**Zakah** (giving alms)

**Hajj** (pilgrimage to Makkah)

**Jihad**

**Festivals:**  
Id-ul-Adha  
Id-ul-Fitr  
Ashura